Title

Introductory discussion of Montrose, Milton, sovereignty, loyalty, poetry. Perhaps a page long?

### Sovereignty in Danger

Can little beasts with lions roar, And little birds with eagles soar? Can shallow streams command the seas, And little ants the humming-bees? No, no, no, no—it is not meet The head should stoop unto the feet.

Montrose

5

# On the Faithfulness and Venality of the Times

| Unhappy is the man<br>To whose breast is confined<br>The sorrows and distresses all<br>Of an afflicted mind.                             |    |
|--|----|
| The extremity is great—<br>He dies if he conceal,<br>The world's so void of secret friends.<br>Betrayed if he reveal.                    | 5  |
| Then break, afflicted heart,<br>And live not in these clays,<br>When all prove merchants of their faith,<br>None trusts what other says. | 10 |
| For when the sun doth shine<br>Then shadows do appear,<br>But when the sun doth hide his face<br>They with the sun retire.               | 15 |
| Some friends as shadows are<br>And fortune as the sun;<br>They never proffer any help<br>Till fortune hath begun;                        |    |

Montrose

## When the Assault Was Intended to the City

| Captain, or Colonel, or Knight in Arms,            |    |
|--|----|
| Whose chance on these defenceless doors may seize, |    |
| If deed of honour did thee ever please,            |    |
| Guard them, and him within protect from harms.     |    |
| He can requite thee; for he knows the charms       | 5  |
| That call fame on such gentle acts as these,       |    |
| And he can spread thy name o'er lands and seas,    |    |
| Whatever clime the sun's bright circle warms.      |    |
| Lift not thy spear against the Muses' bower:       |    |
| The great Emathian conqueror bid spare             | 10 |
| The house of Pindarus, when temple and tower       |    |
| Went to the ground; and the repeated air           |    |
| Of sad Electra's poet had the power                |    |
| To save the Athenian walls from ruin bare.         |    |
| Milton   |    |

## On Receiving News of the Death of Charles I

Great, Good, and Just, could I but rate M y grief with thy too rigid fate, I'd weep the world in such a strain As it should deluge once again.

| But since thy loud-tongued blood demands supplies | 5 |
|---|---|
| More from Briareus' hands than Argus' eyes,       |   |
| I'll sing thine obsequies with trumpet sounds     |   |
| And write thine epitaph in blood and wounds.      |   |

Montrose

## On the Death of Charles I

| Burst out my soul in main of tears,<br>And thou, my heart, sigh's tempest move,<br>My tongue let never plaints forbear,<br>But murmur still my crossed love;<br>Combine together all in one,<br>And thunder forth my tragic moan! | 5     |
|---|-------|
| But tush, poor drop, cut breath, broke air!<br>Can you my passions e'er express?<br>No, rather but augment my care,<br>In making them appear the less;<br>Seeing that but from small woes words do come,                          | 10    |
| But great ones they are always dumb.<br>My swelling grief, then, bend yourself  |       |
| This fatal breast of mine to fill,<br>The centre where all griefs distil;<br>That, silent thus, in plaints I may<br>Consume and melt myself away.   | 15    |
| Yet, that I may contented die,<br>I only wish, before my death,<br>Transparent that my breast may be,<br>Ere that I do expire my breath.<br>Since sighs, tears, plaints, express no smart,  | 20    |
| It might be seen into, my heart.  | Montr |

Montrose

#### Written on the Eve of His Execution

Let them bestow on every airth a limb, Then open all my veins that I may swim To thee, my Maker, in that crimson lake; Then place my parboiled head upon a stake, Scatter my ashes, strew them in the air— 5 Lord! since thou knowest where all these atoms are, I'm hopeful thou'lt recover once my dust, And confident thou'lt raise me with the just.

Montrose

#### To the Lord General Cromwell

| Cromwell, our chief of men, who through a cloud,   |    |
|--|----|
| Not of war only, but detractions rude,             |    |
| Guided by faith and matchless fortitude,           |    |
| To peace and truth thy glorious way hast ploughed, |    |
| And on the neck of crowned Fortune proud           | 5  |
| Hast reared God's trophies, and His work pursued,  |    |
| While Darwen stream, with blood of Scots imbrued,  |    |
| And Dunbar field, resounds thy praises loud,       |    |
| And Worcester's laureate wreath: yet much remains  |    |
| To conquer still; peace hath her victories         | 10 |
| No less renowned than war: new foes arise,         |    |
| Threatening to bind our souls with secular chains. |    |
| Help us to save free conscience from the paw       |    |
| Of hireling wolves, whose gospel is their maw.     |    |
| Milton   |    |